

# First Results on In-Beam $\gamma$ Spectroscopy of Neutron-Rich Mg Isotopes at REX-ISOLDE

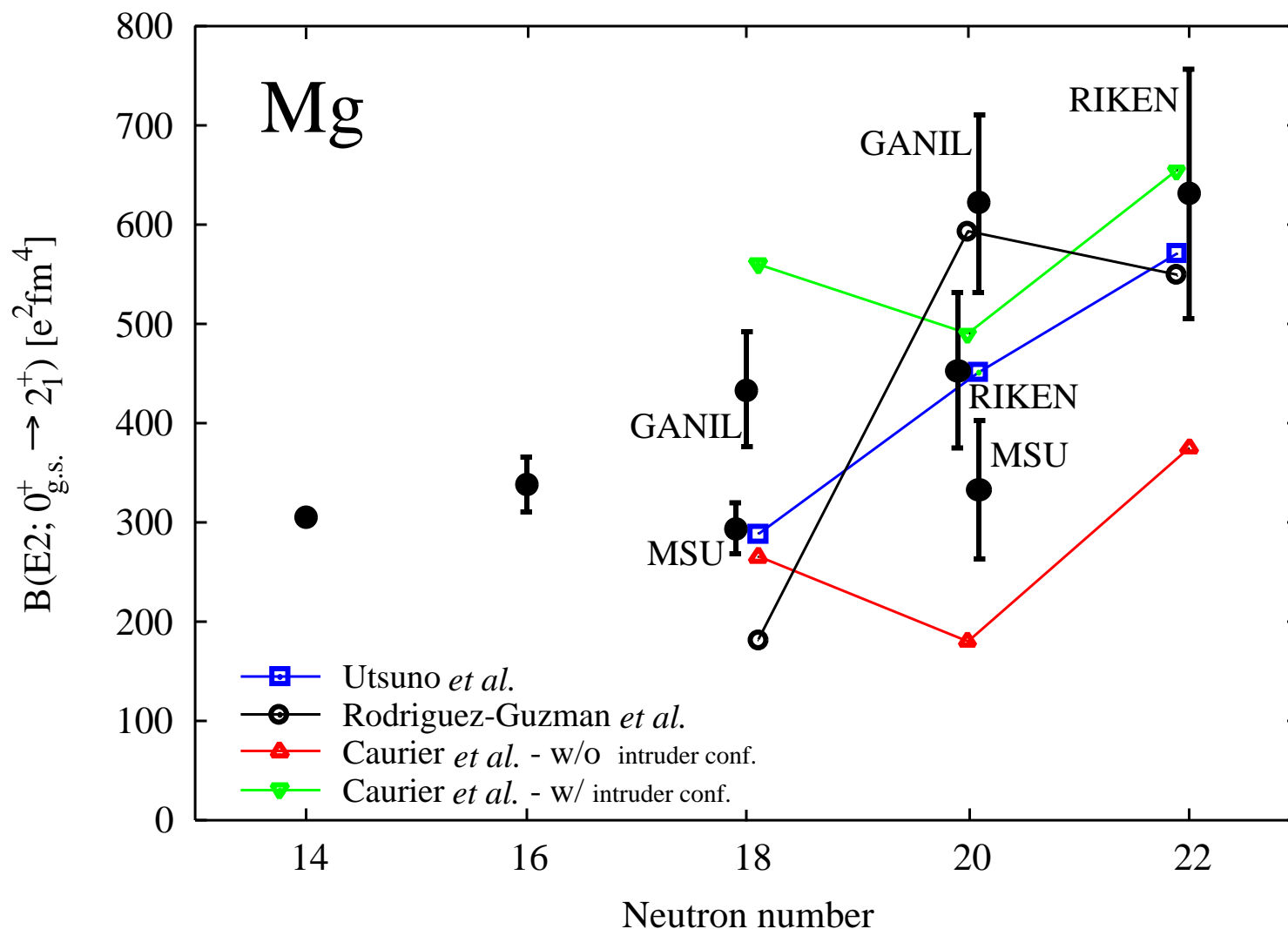
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- motivation
- REX facility, experimental setup
- preliminary results: single neutron transfer on  $^{30}\text{Mg}$ ,  
Coulomb excitation of  $^{30}\text{Mg}$
- summary and outlook

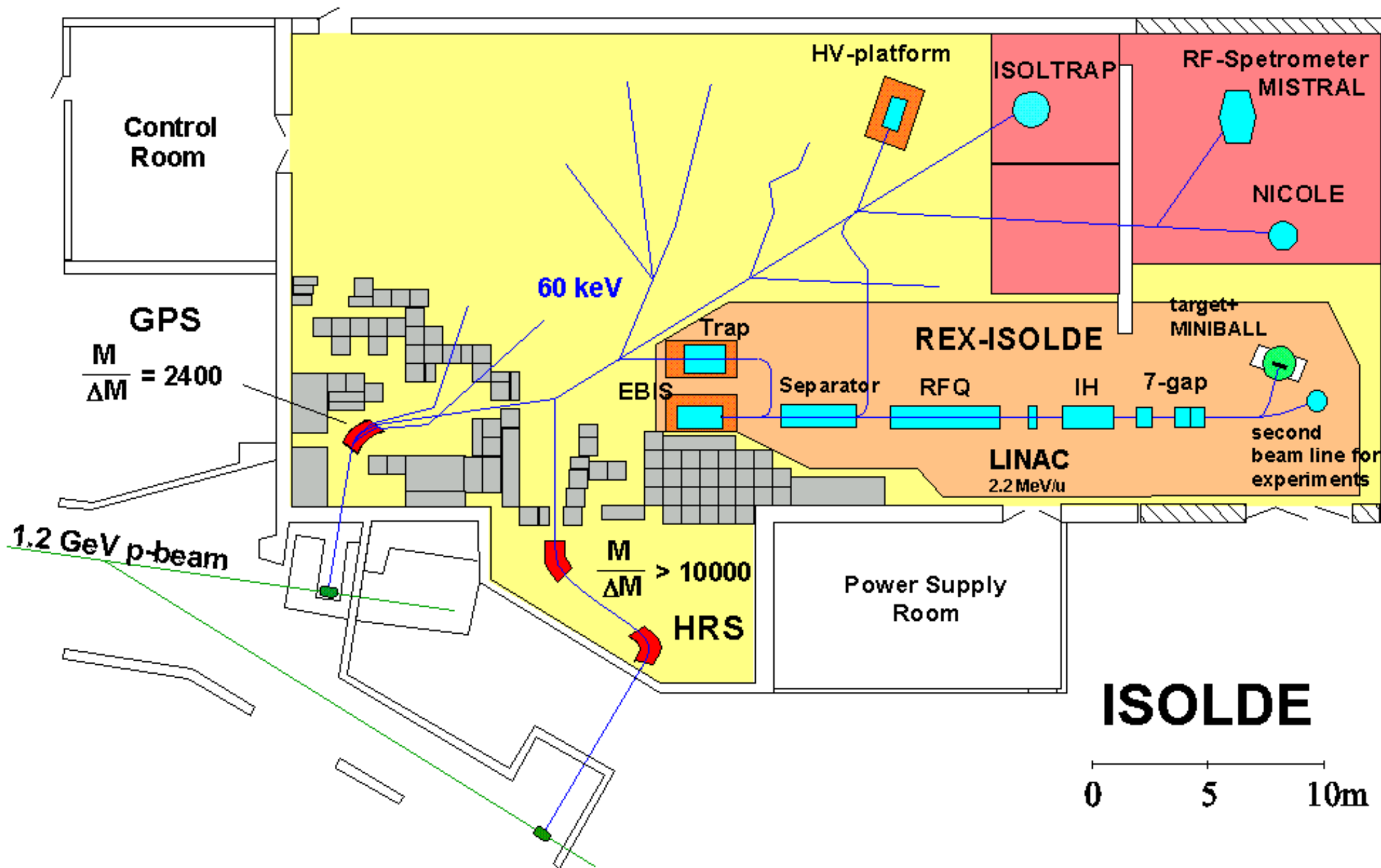
# B(E2)-values for the neutron-rich Mg isotopes



## References

- Y. Utsuno *et al.*,  
Phys. Rev. **C60**, 054315 (1999)
- R. Rodriguez-Guzman *et al.*,  
Phys. Lett. **B474**, 15 (2000)
- E. Caurier *et al.*,  
Nucl. Phys. **A693**, 374 (2001)
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# ISOLDE



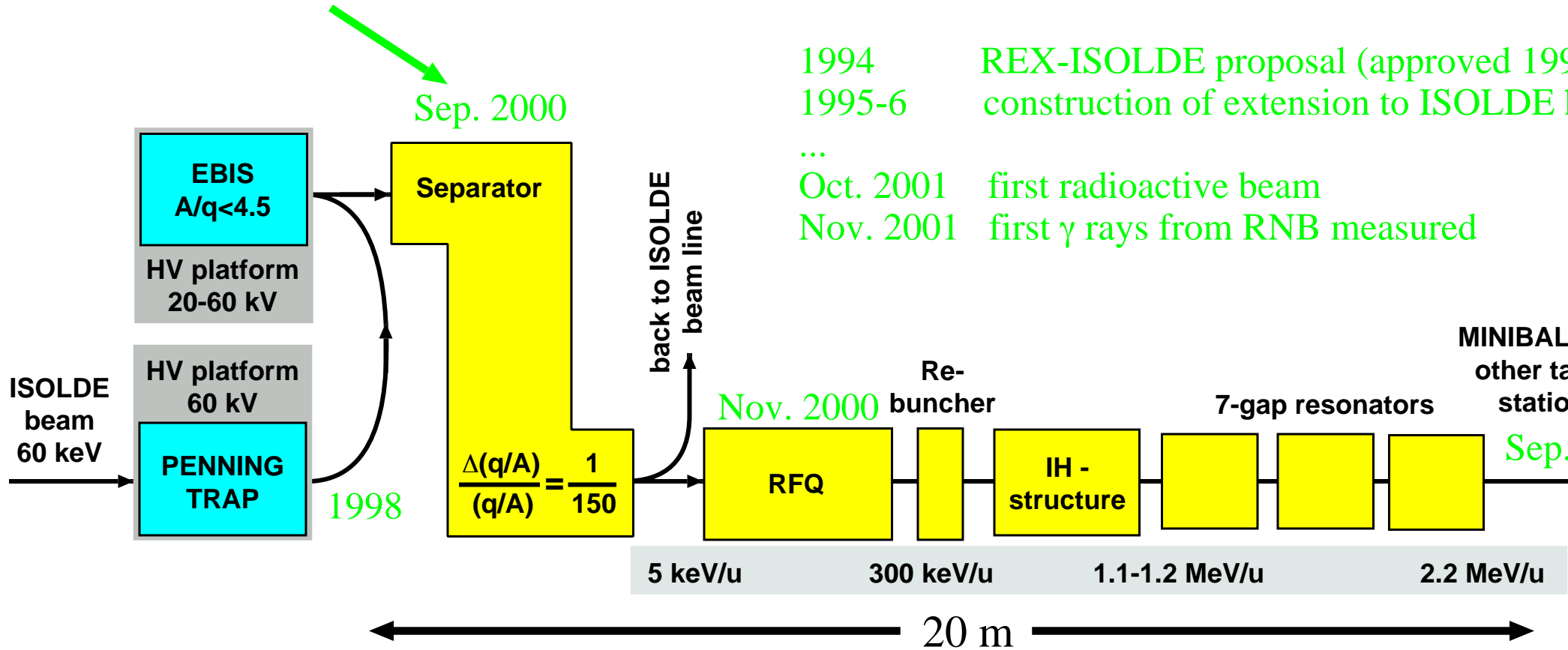
# ISOLDE Beam List

H																	He
Li	Be											B	C	N	O	F	Ne
Na	Mg											Al	Si	P	S	Cl	Ar
K	Ca	Sc	Ti	V	Cr	Mn	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	Zn	Ga	Ge	As	Se	Br	Kr
Rb	Sr	Y	Zr	Nb	Mo	Tc	Ru	Rh	Pd	Ag	Cd	In	Sn	Sb	Te	I	Xe
Cs	Ba	La	Hf	Ta	W	Re	Os	Ir	Pt	Au	Hg	Tl	Pb	Bi	Po	At	Rn
Fr	Ra	Ac															
LANTHANIDES		Ce	Pr	Nd	Pm	Sm	Eu	Gd	Tb	Dy	Ho	Er	Tm	Yb	Lu		
ACTINIDES		Th	Pa	U	Np	Pu	Am	Cm	Bk	Cf	Es	Fm	Md	No	Lr		

- more than 600 isotopes out of 70 elements
- Primary p-beam energy: 1.4 GeV (I ~ 1-2  $\mu\text{A}$ )
- shortest half lives: ~ms
- Energy of the radioactive ions: 60 keV
- highest intensities:  $\sim 10^{11}$  ions/s
- Examples:  $^{30}\text{Mg}$ :  $\sim 10^6 \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  
 $^{32}\text{Mg}$ :  $\sim 10^4 \text{ s}^{-1}$ ,  
 $^{31}\text{Na}$ :  $\sim 3 \cdot 10^3 \text{ s}^{-1}$
- <http://isolde.web.cern.ch/>

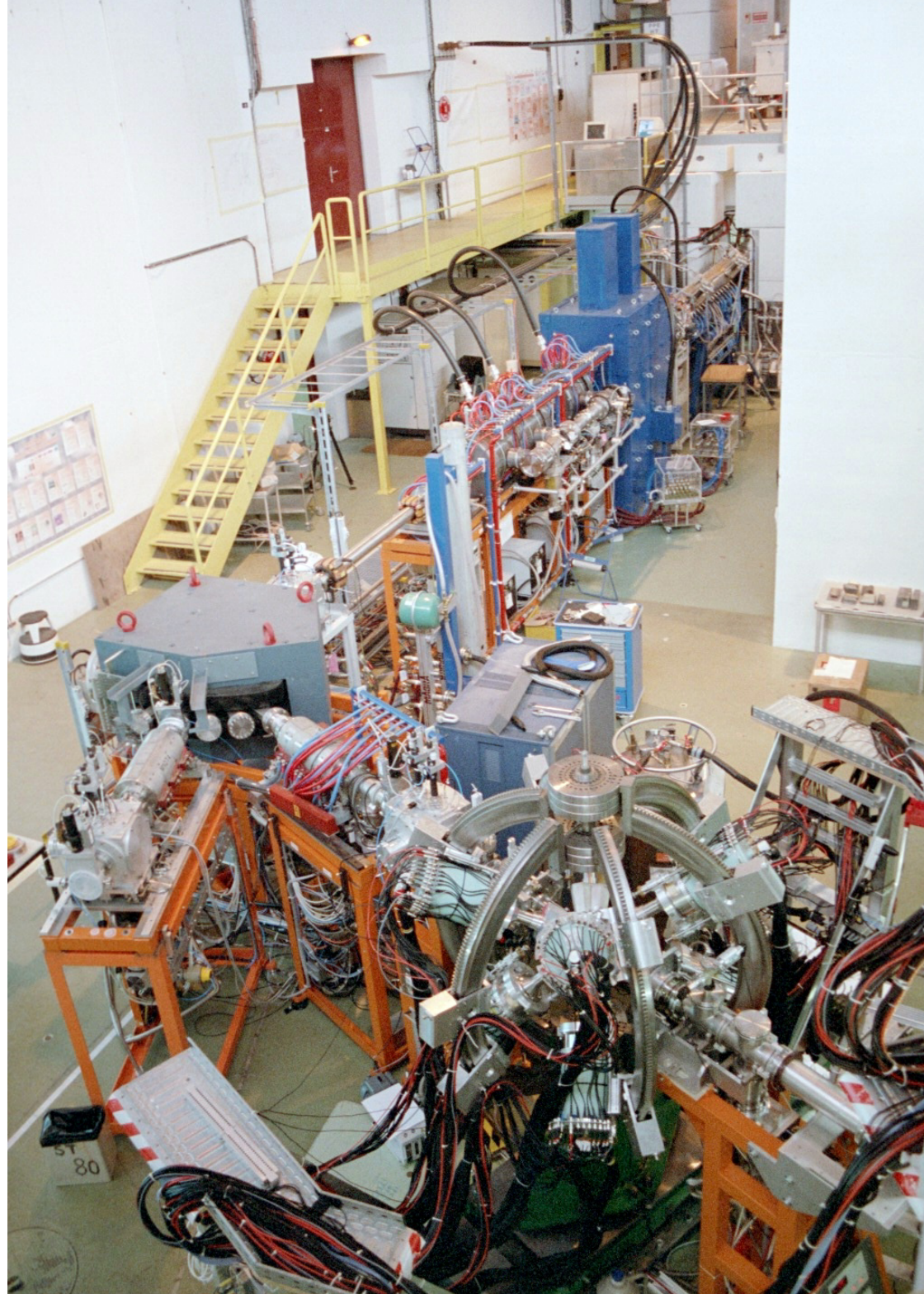
# REX-ISOLDE

date of first beam

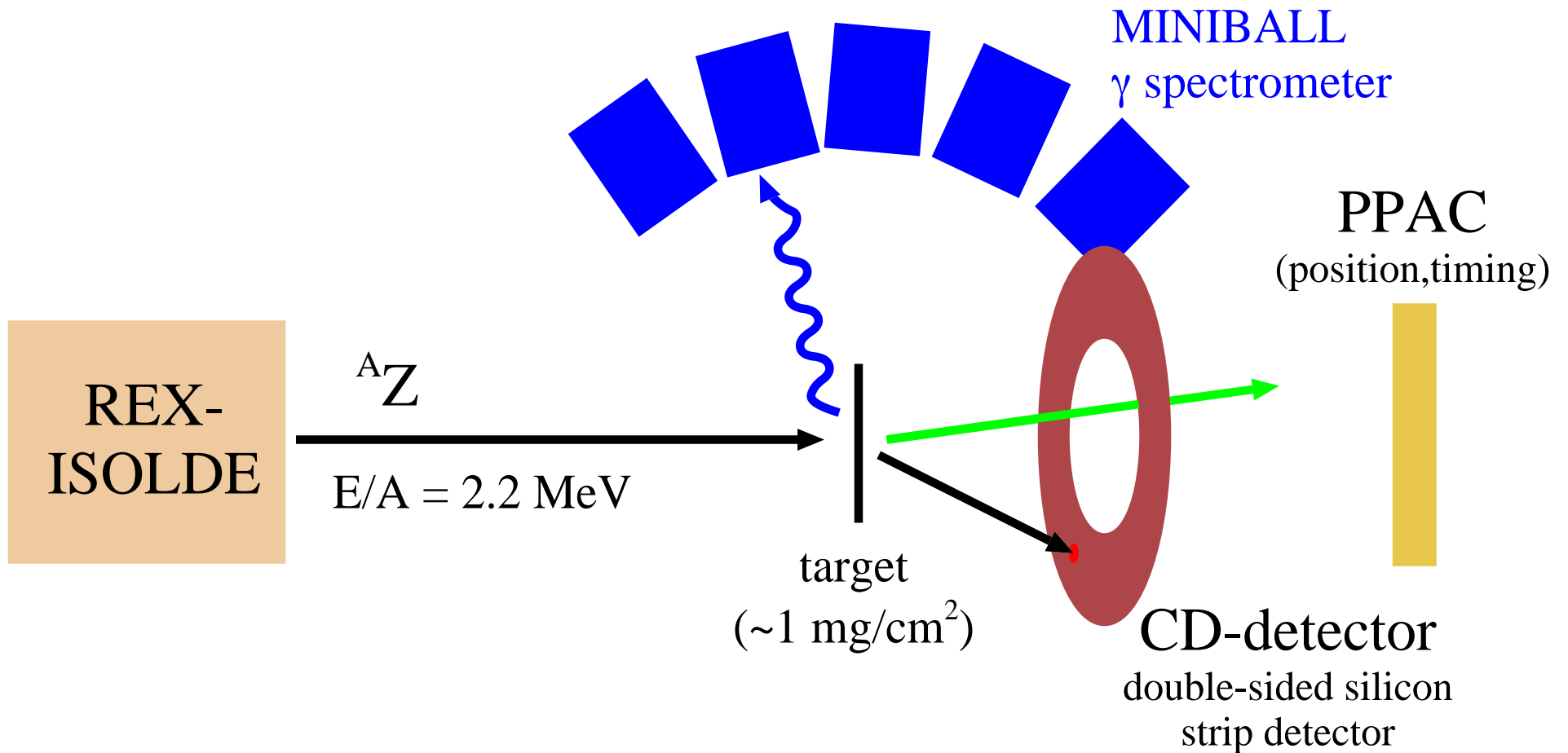


1994 REX-ISOLDE proposal (approved 1995-6 construction of extension to ISOLDE)  
 ...  
 Oct. 2001 first radioactive beam  
 Nov. 2001 first  $\gamma$  rays from RNB measured

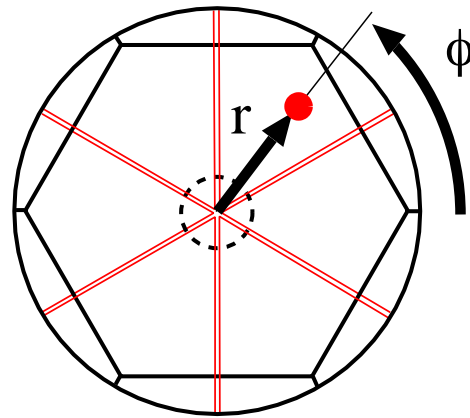
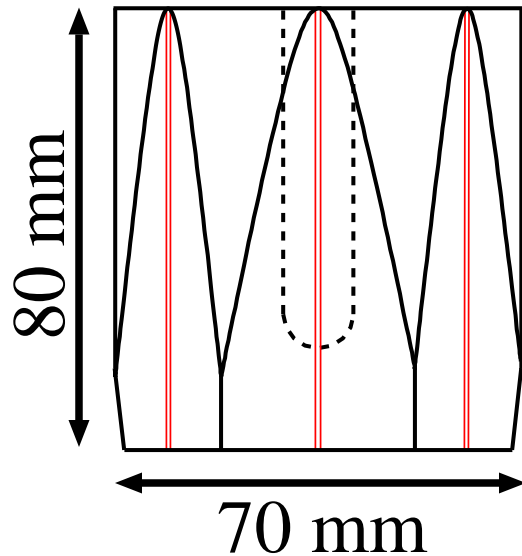
- accumulation and charge breeding in a Penning trap - EBIS combination
- acceleration of radioactive isotopes from ISOLDE to 0.8 - 2.2 MeV/u
- several experimental stations foreseen (2 operational in spring 2002)
- reliable operation
- $\epsilon = \mathbf{N}(\text{REX-target})/\mathbf{N}(\text{ISOLDE}) = 1\% (5\%), \epsilon(\text{EBIS}) = 15\%$



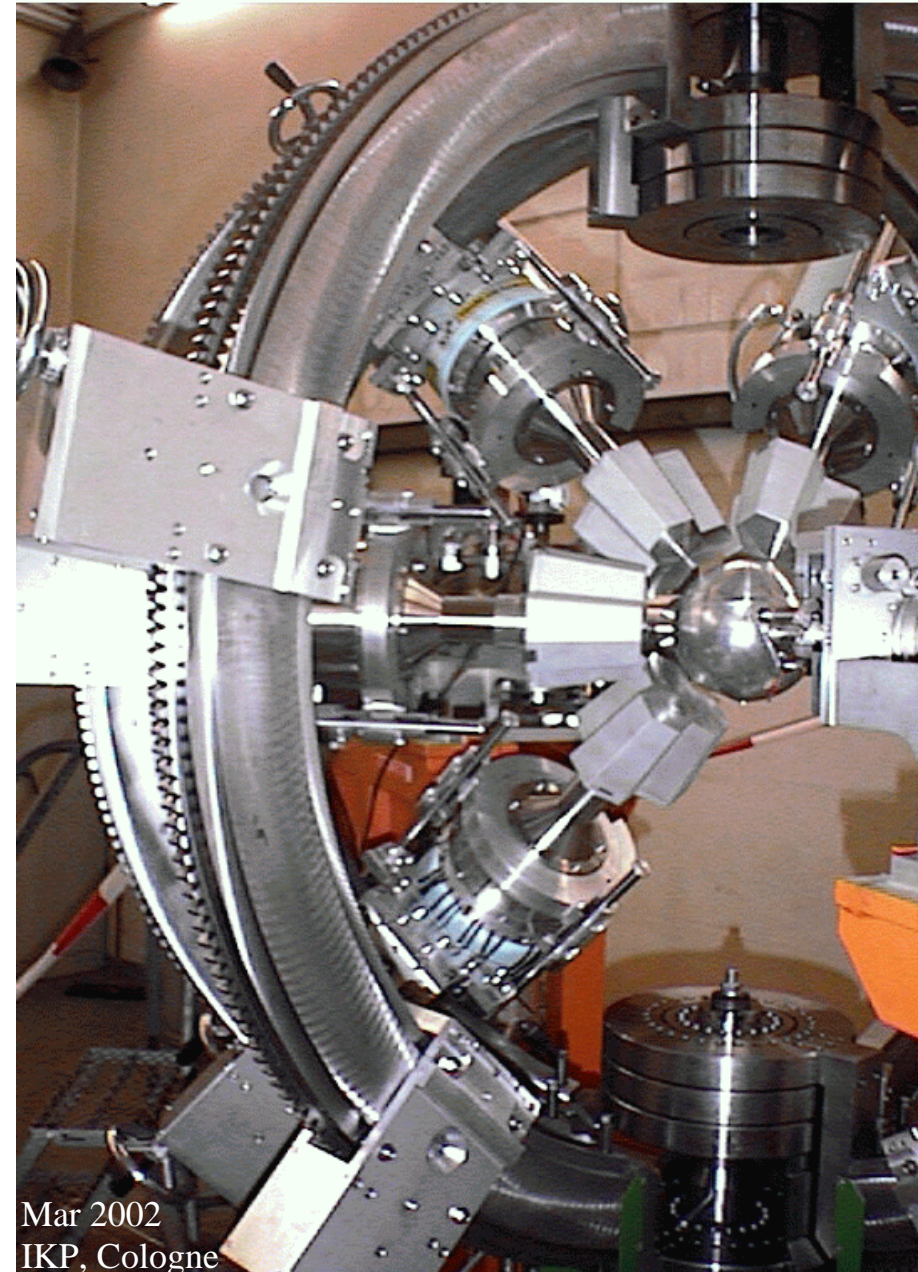
# Schematic Experimental Setup



# MINIBALL



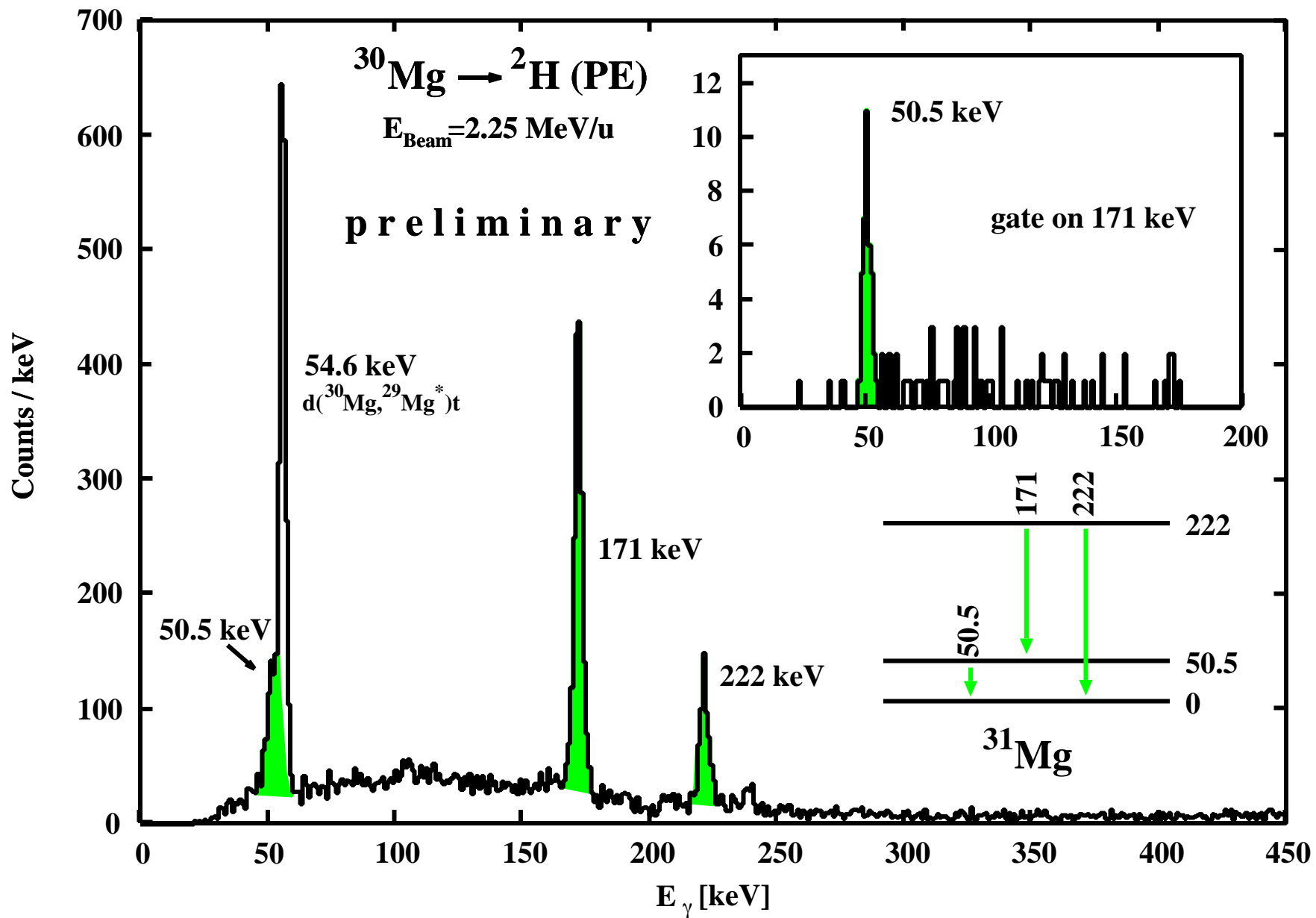
- 40 **6-fold segmented** HPGe-detectors grouped in 8 3-module and 4 4-module cryostats
- flexible frame
- $\epsilon_{fe} \approx 15\%$  ( $E_\gamma=1$  MeV)
- digital electronics, on-board online PSA
- **electric segmentation** and pulse shape analysis results in a 100 fold increased granularity
  - radius  $r$  from central contact signal
  - polar angle  $\phi$  from induced signals on neighboring segments
- ideal for low-multiplicity  $\gamma$ -cascades from RNBs



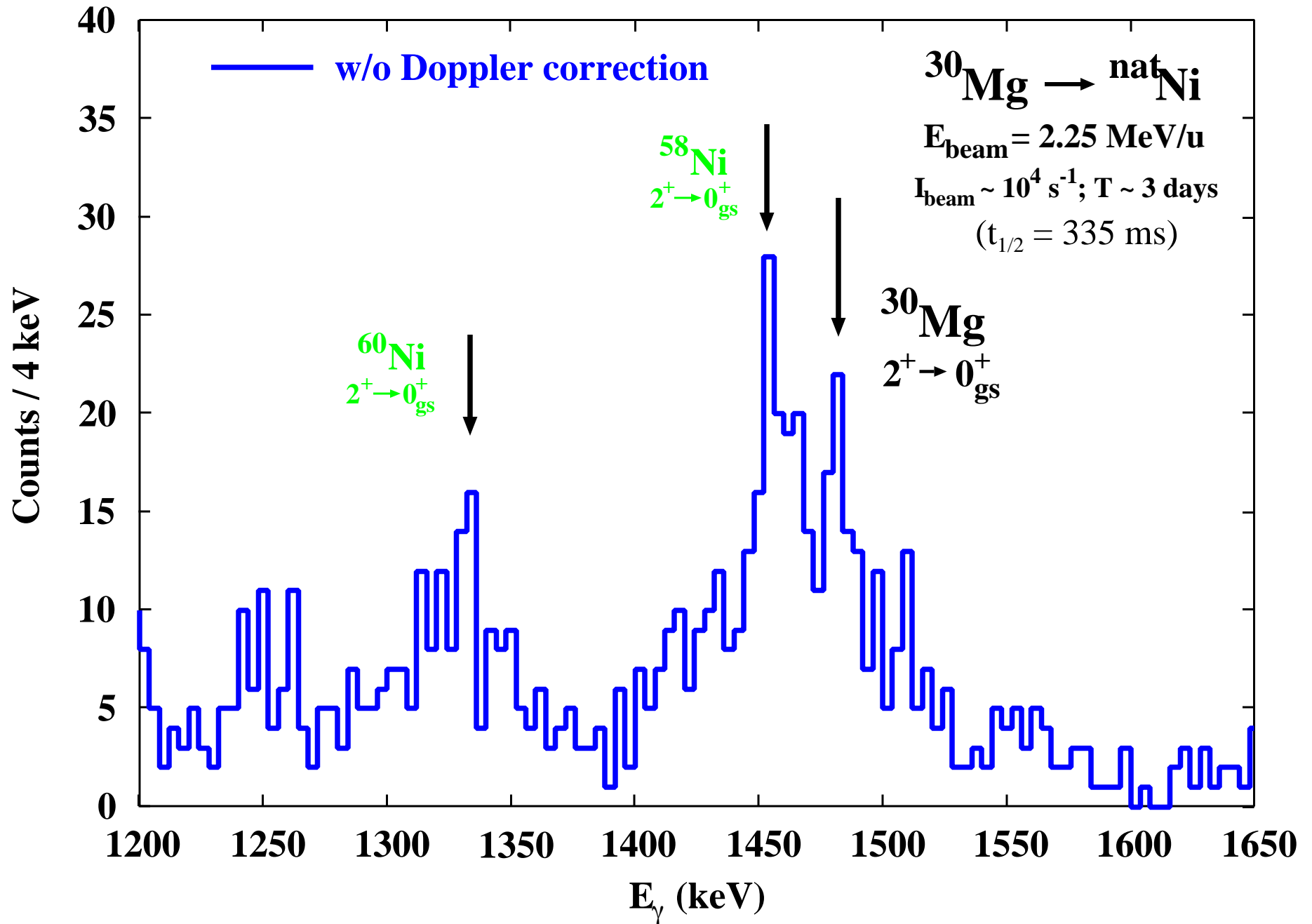
Mar 2002  
IKP, Cologne



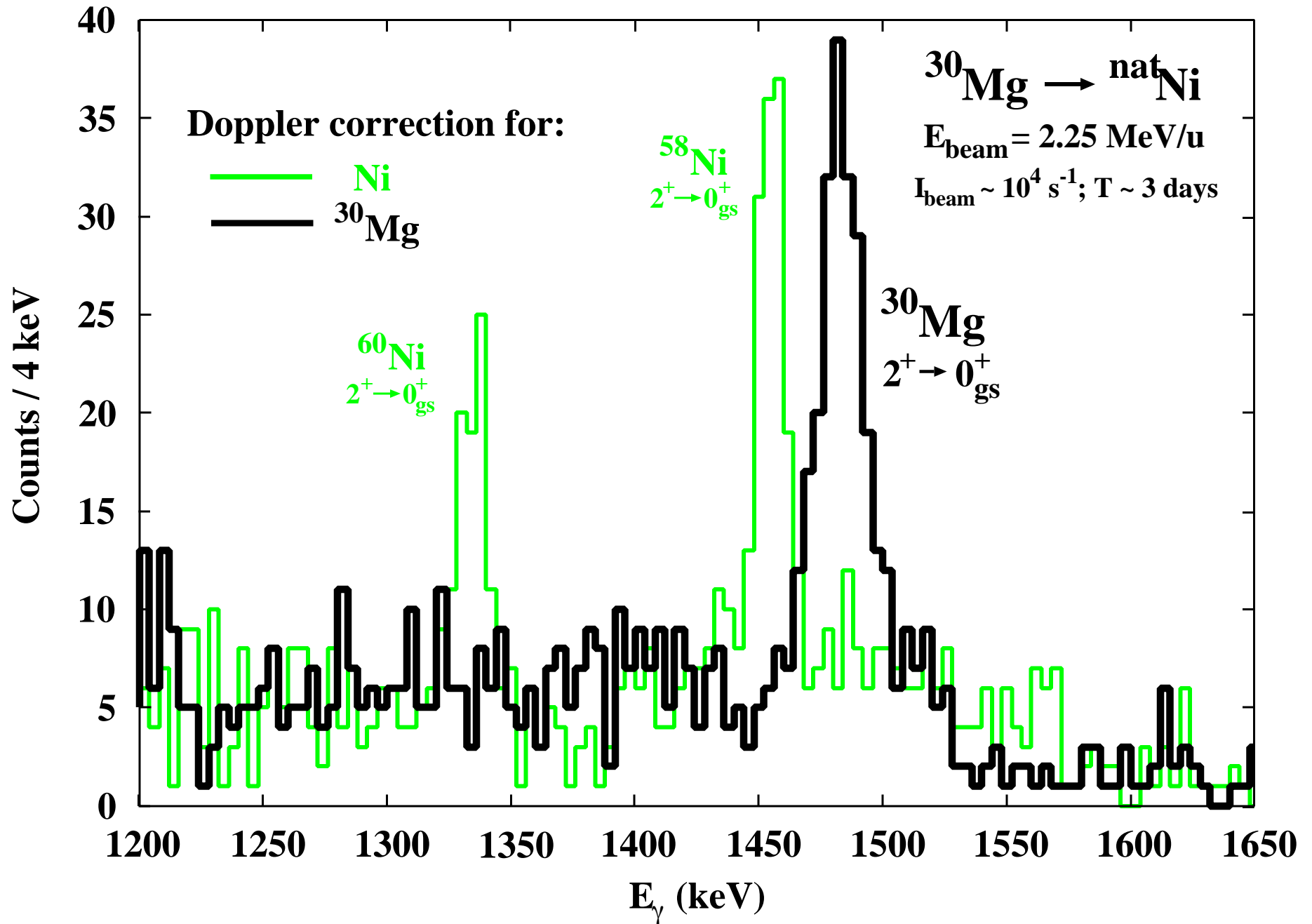
# First Results: $^{31}\text{Mg}$



# Coulomb Excitation of $^{30}\text{Mg}$

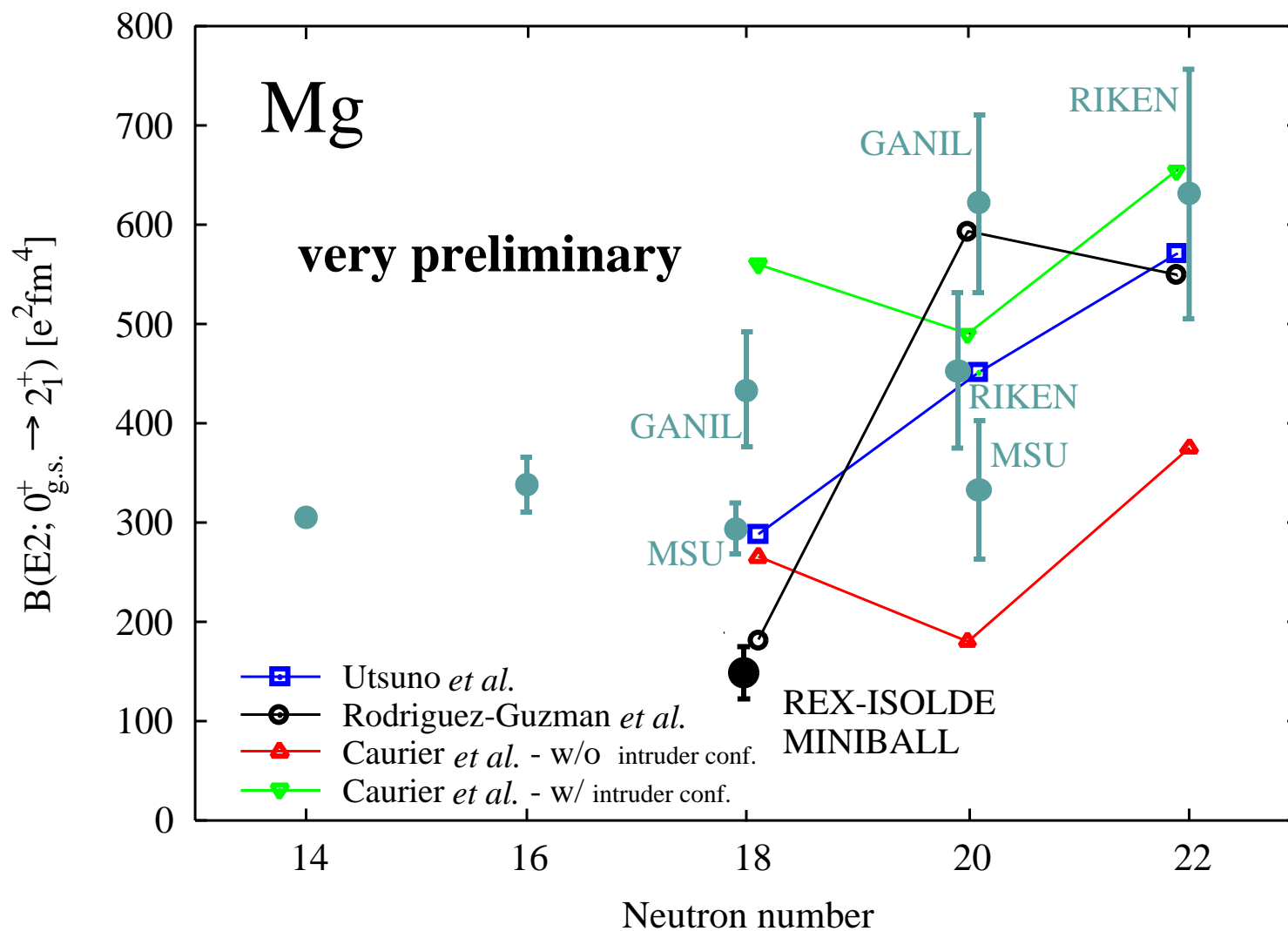


# Coulomb Excitation of $^{30}\text{Mg}$





# B(E2)-values for the neutron-rich Mg isotopes



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# Summary & Outlook

- **MINIBALL** and **REX-ISOLDE** operational ( → ISOLDE beamlist)
  - **several radioactive beams** accelerated
  - first experiments performed at **REX-ISOLDE**
  - problems with contaminants and time structure
- neutron-pickup and Coulomb Excitation observed
  - preliminary  $B(E2)$  for  $^{30}\text{Mg}$  is surprisingly small
  - correct  $B(E2)$  for  $^{22}\text{Ne}$  test beam
- Coulomb excitation of  $^{32}\text{Mg}$ :
  - loss: 20-30 in production cross section
  - gain: 10-20 in  $\sigma_{\text{CE}}$ ,  $\gamma$ -, REX-, and RILIS  $\varepsilon$ → approved experiment (11 days)
- REX upgrade to higher beam energies (3.1 MeV/u) → higher CE cross section